

JBSA'S SOURCE FOR LEGAL INFORMATION

THE JBSA JURIST



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JBSA Magistrate Court and Debarment Program

What happens when a **civilian** commits a crime on base?

- Installation commanders have the responsibility and authority to protect personnel and property, to maintain good order and discipline, and to enforce applicable laws
- Civilians who violate federal law on JBSA may be prosecuted in U.S. district court
- Civilians may also be **debarred** from the installation

The Federal Magistrate Court Program provides a means of enforcing discipline on base with respect to civilian criminal misconduct. Misdemeanor offenses committed on base such as simple assault, DWI, possession of controlled substances, and petty theft are normally tried in U.S. Magistrate Court. The maximum authorized penalty for these offenses does not exceed one year of imprisonment. A judge advocate, appointed as a Special Assistant United States Attorney, prosecutes these cases on behalf of the government.

Installation commanders also have broad authority to control activities on their installations, including the authority to remove or exclude any person whose presence on the installation is unauthorized or disrupts good order and discipline. The terms debarment, barment, and barred are often used interchangeably to mean that an individual is no longer permitted access to a DoD installation. Who is subject to debarment?

- Members of the Armed Forces are <u>not</u> normally debarred from a military installation
- Non-DoD affiliated civilians and civilian contractors may be debarred
- Dependent family members and retirees may be debarred from an installation, but they must still be allowed access to the installation to receive any medical care to which they are entitled (a statutory right under 10 U.S.C. §§ 1074, 1076)
- Civilian employees may be debarred, but should first be removed from federal service

Debarred individuals receive written notice stating the reason and duration of the debarment. The length of time a person is debarred depends on the reason for the debarment. Debarment time frames for common offenses are generally the same, but the facts of each case may justify a variance from the usual debarment period. Individuals who have been debarred may ask the installation commander to lift, or modify, the debarment at any time. Entering the installation while debarred subjects the debarred individual to federal criminal prosecution, including prosecution in U.S. Magistrate Court.

JBSA's magistrate court and debarment program is handled by 502 ABW/JAMD located at the 502 FSG/JA legal office on JBSA-Fort Sam Houston.

AREA DEFENSE COUNSEL

ADCs are experienced judge advocates outside the local chain of command to allow Airmen completely confidential legal advice for criminal and adverse matters.

Ft Sam Houston: DSN 471-9679

Lackland: DSN 473-2924/2926

Randolph: DSN 487-2274

SPECIAL VICTIMS' COUNSEL

SVCs are experienced, independent judge advocates who provide confidential legal advice to victims of sexual assault. They serve both restricted and unrestricted reporters, help victims understand their legal rights, and explain how the legal process works for processing sex assault claims.

JBSA (LAK, FSH, RND): DSN 473-4748

IBSA-Ft Sam Houston

502 FSG/JA 2422 Stanley Road

Legal Assistance Primarily by Appointment

Walk-in Hours Tues 0830-1030 All eligible clients Thurs 0830-1030 Active Duty only

Notary and Powers of Attorney Mon-Thurs 0730-1630 Fri 0730-1200

> DSN 420-0169 Comm: 210-808-0169

PREPARE FOR YOUR LEGAL ASSISTANCE APPOINTMENT

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- 1. Click on tab "Legal Worksheets"
- 2. Complete worksheet for documents you wish to have created
- 3. Save your ticket number, then call the Legal Office for an appointment!
- Please complete survey online 4.

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- 1. Click on tab "Legal Information"
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TO SCHEDULE AN APPOINTMENT CALL **ONE OF THE OFFICES BELOW**

JBSA-Randolph

502 SFLSG/JA 1 Washington Circle, Bldg 202

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> DSN 487-6781 Comm: 210-652-6781

JBSA-Lackland

502 ISG/JA 1701 Kenly Ave, Suite 134

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